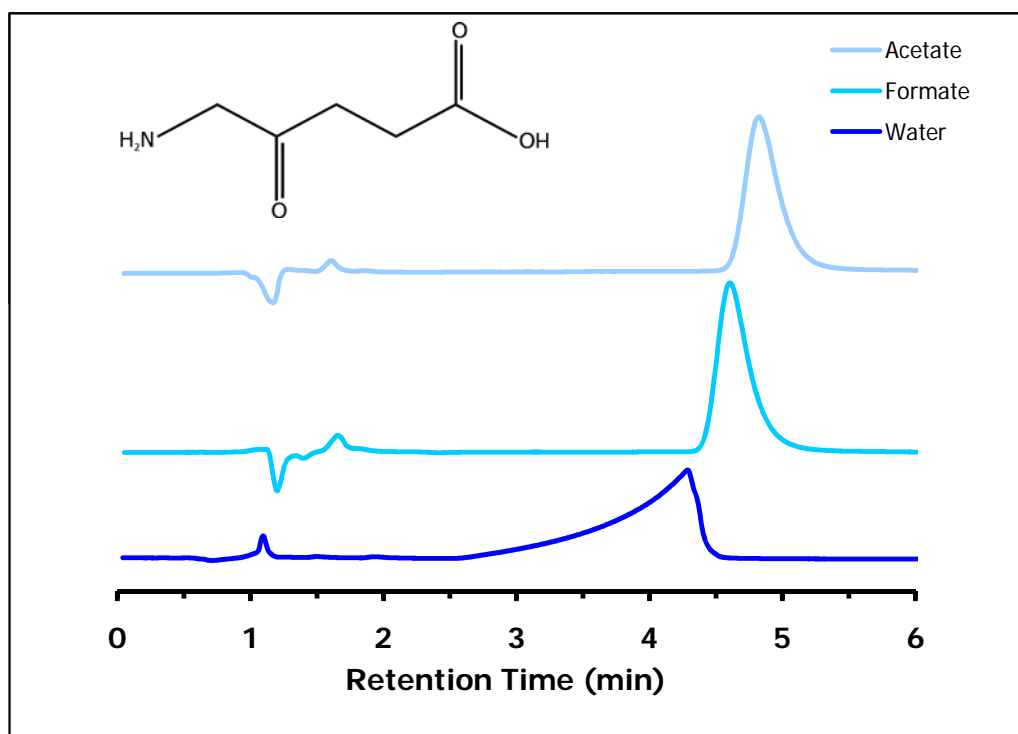


ZIC[®]-HILIC Separation of Aminolevulinic Acid

Chromatographic Conditions

Column: ZIC[®]-HILIC, PEEK 50 x 4.6 mm, 5 μm, 200 Å (P/N 150451)
 Injection: 5 μL in mobile phase
 Detection: UV @ 254 nm (UFS 1.0 V)
 Pressure Drop: 4.6 MPa (662 psi)
 Flow Rate: 0.5 mL/min
 Temperature: Ambient
 Mobile Phase (v/v): 70%, Acetonitrile
 30%, Ammonium Acetate 5 mM
 (total ionic strength = 1.5 mM)



Chromatographic Data

No.	Compound	Time (min)	Retention factor
	t_0 void volume	1.0	-
1	Aminolevulinic acid	4.3	3.3
	Aminolevulinic acid	4.6	3.6
	Aminolevulinic acid	4.8	3.8

Salt influence on peak shape for a zwitterionic analyte.

Without salt in the sample mixture, the analyte show peak fronting.

Addition of a salt with good solubility (formate or acetate) to match the ionic strength of mobile phase, alleviate it